

## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Participants and Management of  
LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY  
"RESEARCH AND PRODUCTION ENTERPRISE "UKRORGSYNTEZ"

### Report on the Audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements

#### Opinion

We have audited the consolidated financial statements of LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY "RESEARCH AND PRODUCTION ENTERPRISE "UKRORGSYNTEZ", its subsidiaries and associated entities (hereinafter referred to as the Group), which comprise the consolidated balance sheet (statement of financial position) as at December 31, 2024, and the consolidated statement of profit and loss (statement of comprehensive income), consolidated statement of cash flows (by direct method), consolidated statement of changes in equity for the year then ended, and notes to the consolidated financial statements, including material accounting policy information.

In our opinion, the accompanying consolidated financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Group as at December 31, 2024, and its financial performance and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards (hereinafter referred to as the IFRS) as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board, and the requirements of the Law of Ukraine "On Accounting and Financial Reporting in Ukraine" dated July 16, 1999 No. 996-XIV on the preparation of financial statements (hereinafter referred to as the Law on Accounting and Financial Reporting).

#### Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (hereinafter referred to as the ISAs). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the "Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements" section of our report. We are independent of the Group in accordance with the International Ethics Standards Board for Accountants' International Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants (including International Independence Standards) (hereinafter referred to as the IESBA Code), together with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the consolidated financial statements in Ukraine, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements and the IESBA Code. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

#### Material Uncertainty Related to Going Concern

We draw attention to Note 2.8 "Operating environment, risks, political and economic situations in Ukraine" and Note 37 "Going concern" to the Group's consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024, in which it is disclosed that the Group's operations have been affected by the military invasion of Ukraine by the Russian Federation, which began on February 24, 2022, and the ongoing martial law. As stated in Note 2.8 "Operating environment, risks, political and economic situations in Ukraine" to the Group's consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024, the Group's management has prepared the consolidated financial statements in accordance with the going concern principle, however, the future development of military operations and their duration are a source of material uncertainty that may cast significant doubt on the Group's ability to continue as a going concern. Our opinion is not modified in respect of this matter.

#### Emphasis of Matter

##### *Consolidated Financial Statements in a Single Electronic Format (iXBRL)*

In accordance with the legislation in force on the date of this independent auditor's report, the Group's consolidated financial statements under IFRS must be prepared in a single electronic format (hereinafter referred to as the iXBRL), as described in Note 3.22 "Presentation of information in a single electronic format" to the Group's consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024. As of the date of this independent auditor's report, the Group's management has not yet prepared the iXBRL report and plans to prepare the report in iXBRL format and submit it after receiving the Notification of the beginning of submission of financial statements for 2024 to the Consolidated Financial

Reporting Collection Center from the National Securities and Stock Market Commission. Our opinion is not modified in respect of this matter.

## Key Audit Matters

Key audit matters are those matters that, in our professional judgment, were of most significance in our audit of the consolidated financial statements of the current period. These matters were addressed in the context of our audit of the consolidated financial statements as a whole, and in forming our opinion thereon, and we do not provide a separate opinion on these matters. In addition to the matter described in the "Material Uncertainty Related to Going Concern" section above, we have determined the matter described below to be a key audit matter to be communicated in our report.

Completeness and timeliness of revenue recognition from operating activities	
We draw attention to Note 3.13 "Revenue recognition" and Note 20 "Revenue from sales" to the Group's consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024	
Key matter	How the relevant key matter was addressed during our audit
Revenue is a key performance indicator of the Group, which creates a risk of its incorrect reflection in order to achieve the set performance indicators. As set out in the ISAs, in identifying and assessing the risks of material misstatement due to fraud, the auditor should assume that there is a risk of fraud in revenue recognition.	<p>During the audit, our procedures included:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• reviewing the accounting policies and assessing the principles of revenue recognition applied by the Group to ensure compliance with IFRS 15 "Revenue from Contracts with Customers";</li> <li>• obtaining an understanding of the internal controls implemented by the Group in relation to revenue recognition;</li> <li>• analysis of the Group's contractual arrangements with key customers and consideration of the timing of revenue recognition;</li> <li>• confirmation of turnover and debt balances in settlements with customers;</li> <li>• testing the accuracy and timeliness of revenue recognition by comparing individual sales transactions with source documents;</li> <li>• discuss with Group's management the possibility and existence of evidence or indications of misstatements in revenue recognition due to fraud or error;</li> <li>• analytical procedures for revenue recognition, which include monthly analysis of sales transactions to identify unexpected deviations and comparison of current performance with the previous period;</li> <li>• reviewing the disclosures of information in the notes to the consolidated financial statements for compliance with IFRS 15 "Revenue from Contracts with Customers".</li> </ul> <p>Based on the procedures performed, the auditor obtained a reasonable understanding of revenue recognition. Nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the Group's information on revenue from product sales, as presented in the consolidated financial statements, is materially misstated.</p>

## Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information prepared as of and for the year ended December 31, 2024. The other information comprises the Group's consolidated management report for 2024, prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Law on Accounting and Financial Reporting and other applicable legal and regulatory requirements.

Our opinion on the consolidated financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon. In connection with our audit of the consolidated financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information identified above and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the consolidated financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work we have performed on the other information that we obtained prior to the date of this auditor's report, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

The Group has prepared a consolidated management report of the Group for 2024. We did not identify any material inconsistency between the other information and the consolidated financial statements or our knowledge obtained during the audit, nor did we find any indications that such information appears to be materially misstated, and we did not identify any facts that we considered necessary to disclose in this auditor's report.

## Responsibilities of Management and Those Charged with Governance for the Consolidated Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with IFRS, Law on Accounting and Financial Reporting, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the consolidated financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the Group's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Group or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the Group's financial reporting process.

## Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these consolidated financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with ISAs, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control;
- obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the internal control;
- evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management;
- conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Group's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the consolidated financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Group to cease to continue as a going concern;
- evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the consolidated financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the consolidated financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation;
- obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence regarding the financial information of the entities or business units within the Group as a basis for forming an opinion on the consolidated financial statements. We are responsible for the direction, supervision and review of the audit work performed for purposes of the Group audit. We remain solely responsible for our audit opinion.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

We also provide those charged with governance with a statement that we have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence, and to communicate with them all relationships and other matters that may reasonably be thought to bear on our independence, and where applicable, safeguards applied.

From the matters communicated with those charged with governance, we determine those matters that were of most significance in the audit of the consolidated financial statements of the current period and are therefore the key audit matters. We describe these matters in our auditor's report unless law or regulation precludes public disclosure about the matter or when, in extremely rare circumstances, we determine that a matter should not be communicated in our

report because the adverse consequences of doing so would reasonably be expected to outweigh the public interest benefits of such communication.

## Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements

In accordance with the requirements of Article 14 of the Law of Ukraine "On Audit of Financial Statements and Auditing" dated December 21, 2017 No. 2258-VIII (hereinafter referred to as the Law on Audit of Financial Statements and Auditing), based on the results of the statutory audit of a public interest entity, in addition to the information provided in other sections of this report, we provide the following information:

### *Appointment and Duration of the Audit Engagement*

We were appointed as auditors on December 18, 2024 by order of the parent entity's director No. 1-24-a on the approval of the auditor to perform the statutory audit of the Group's consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024. The total duration of the audit engagement, taking into account the extensions of authority that took place and reappointments, is four years.

### *Information on Audit Assessments*

During the audit of the consolidated financial statements, based on the results of which this independent auditor's report was prepared, we performed audit assessments of the risks of material misstatement in the consolidated financial statements being audited, in particular as a result of fraud.

### *Explanation of the Effectiveness of the Audit in Detecting Irregularities, in Particular Those Related to Fraud*

The objectives of our audit for fraud are to identify and assess the risks of material misstatement in the consolidated financial statements due to fraud, obtaining sufficient appropriate audit evidence regarding the assessed risks of material misstatement due to fraud by performing appropriate audit procedures in response to the assessed risks, and taking appropriate action on actual or suspected fraud identified during the audit. However, the primary responsibility for preventing and detecting fraud lies with those charged with governance and the Group's management.

<i>Identification and assessment of potential risks related to violations</i>	<i>Auditor's actions on assessed risks</i>
<p>In identifying and assessing the risks of material misstatement in relation to detection of violations, in particular related to fraud and non-compliance with the legal and regulatory requirements, our procedures include, among others:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>making inquiries of management and those charged with governance, including obtaining and reviewing supporting documentation of the Group's policies and procedures in relation to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>identification, assessment, and compliance with the legal and regulatory requirements, as well as the availability of information on any instances of violations;</li> <li>detection and responding to fraud risks and obtaining information on any actual, suspected, or potential instances of fraud;</li> <li>internal control measures implemented to mitigate the risks related with fraud or non-compliance with the requirements of laws and regulations;</li> </ul> </li> <li>discussion among the audit engagement team members about the circumstances and at what stage the Group's consolidated financial statements may be susceptible to material misstatement, including the manner in which the fraud may have been committed. During these discussions, we identified the potential for fraud in the following areas: revenue recognition and management bias in making accounting estimates and applying accounting policies;</li> <li>obtaining an understanding of the laws and regulations applicable to the Group and forming its</li> </ul>	<p>As a result of our risk identification and assessment procedures, we did not identify as key audit matters matters related to potential fraud or non-compliance with laws and regulations.</p> <p>Our procedures in response to other identified risks include, among others, the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>reviewing the disclosures in the notes to the consolidated financial statements and testing supporting documentation to assess compliance with relevant laws and regulations;</li> <li>inquiries to management, those charged with governance and in-house counsel regarding existing and potential legal actions and claims;</li> <li>performing analytical procedures to identify any unusual or unexpected relationships that may indicate a risk of material misstatement due to fraud;</li> <li>review of the minutes of meetings of those charged with governance;</li> <li>testing the appropriateness of accounting entries recorded in the accounting system and other adjustments; assessing whether the judgements and decisions made by management in making accounting estimates are prone to bias; and evaluating the business case for significant transactions that are unusual or outside the ordinary course of business.</li> </ul> <p>We also communicated the key laws and regulations and potential fraud risks relevant to the Group to all members of the audit engagement team, and remained alert throughout the audit for any indications of fraud or non-compliance with laws and regulations.</p>



Identification and assessment of potential risks related to violations	Auditor's actions on assessed risks
legal and regulatory framework. In doing so, we paid particular attention to those laws and regulations that had a direct impact on the Group's consolidated financial statements. The key laws and regulations we considered in this context included tax legislation.	

#### *Consistency with the Supplementary Report for the Audit Committee*

We confirm that our audit opinion on the consolidated financial statements set out in this independent auditor's report is consistent with the supplementary report for the audit committee.

#### *Consistency of the Consolidated Management Report with the Consolidated Financial Statements*

Based on the results of the audit work performed, taking into account the knowledge and understanding of the Group's activities and operating conditions gained during the audit, in all material respects:

- the Group's consolidated management report for 2024, referred to in the "Other Information" section of our report, has been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Law on Accounting and Financial Reporting and other legal and regulatory requirements, and the information contained therein is consistent with the consolidated financial statements;
- we did not identify any material inconsistency between the other information and the consolidated financial statements or our knowledge obtained during the audit, nor did we find any indications that such information appears to be materially misstated, and we did not identify any facts that we considered necessary to disclose in this auditor's report.

#### *Provision of Non-Audit Services and Independence*

We confirm that, to the best of our knowledge and belief, we have not provided the Group with any non-audit services prohibited by law, as specified in Part 4 of Article 6 of the Law on Audit of Financial Statements and Auditing. We have not identified any threats to our independence at the level of the audit firm or at the level of the key audit partner and personnel involved in the audit engagement.

We have not provided any services to the Group other than statutory audit services.

#### *Explanation of the Scope of the Audit and Inherent Limitations of the Audit*

We conducted the audit to the extent required by ISAs, the Law on Audit of Financial Statements and Auditing, and other laws and regulations. We do not repeat the information on the scope of the audit, as it is provided in other sections of this report.

Key audit partner

Director of "AF "P.S.P. AUDIT" LLC

SUSHKO Dmytro Serhiiovych

Registration number in the Register of Auditors and Auditing Entities: 100687

Date of the independent auditor's report: June 06, 2025

Kyiv, Ukraine



#### **Basic information about the auditing entity**

LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY "AUDIT FIRM "P.S.P. AUDIT". USREOU code: 40482683. Location: 44A Yevhena Konovaltsiia St., office 733, Kyiv, 01133, Ukraine.

"AF "P.S.P. AUDIT" LLC is included in the List of auditing entities that have the right to conduct statutory audits of financial statements of public interest entities. The information is published on the official website of the Audit Public Oversight Body of Ukraine (<https://www.apob.org.ua/>) in the "Register" section.